

ROYAL OBSERVATORY.

No. 642.—Extract of Meteorological Observations made at the Royal Observatory, Hong Kong, during the month of September, 1930.

| DATE. | BARO-METER AT M.S.L. | TEMPERATURE. | | | HUMIDITY. | | GUSTS IN SEC. | RAIN. | WIND. | | |
|------------|----------------------------|--------------|-------|------|-----------|------|---------------------|-------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | Max. | Mean. | Min. | Rel. | Abs. | | | Mean Dir. | Mean Vel. | |
| September | ins. | ° | ° | ° | p. e. | ins. | p. e. | hrs. | ins. | Points. | Miles p.h. |
| 1, | 29.89 | 88.1 | 82.3 | 77.6 | 81 | 0.89 | 56 | 5.9 | ... | WSW | 3.3 |
| 2, | .87 | 89.0 | 82.5 | 78.1 | 76 | .85 | 47 | 10.0 | ... | W by S | 3.7 |
| 3, | .83 | 88.9 | 83.1 | 79.6 | 77 | .87 | 77 | 7.3 | ... | WSW | 3.8 |
| 4, | .83 | 85.1 | 78.6 | 74.4 | 85 | .83 | 97 | 1.0 | 0.565 | NE by E | 4.2 |
| 5, | .84 | 82.8 | 78.3 | 72.7 | 87 | .84 | 97 | 2.8 | 0.145 | E by N | 8.1 |
| 6, | .86 | 83.4 | 78.2 | 74.8 | 87 | .83 | 79 | 4.5 | 0.080 | E | 10.8 |
| 7, | .87 | 85.1 | 79.8 | 77.1 | 82 | .83 | 72 | 3.0 | ... | E | 8.0 |
| 8, | .89 | 85.1 | 80.1 | 74.7 | 83 | .85 | 60 | 9.3 | ... | E | 8.2 |
| 9, | .88 | 87.0 | 81.5 | 77.8 | 82 | .88 | 70 | 7.4 | ... | E | 7.5 |
| 10, | .89 | 87.0 | 82.2 | 79.2 | 82 | .88 | 65 | 0.9 | ... | E | 8.5 |
| 11, | .94 | 87.9 | 81.7 | 76.3 | 77 | .83 | 75 | 8.6 | 1.560 | NE by E | 8.5 |
| 12, | .96 | 83.0 | 80.1 | 76.0 | 77 | .79 | 95 | 1.6 | 0.025 | NE by E | 14.5 |
| 13, | .90 | 84.1 | 80.6 | 79.0 | 77 | .81 | 92 | 2.4 | 0.045 | ENE | 22.2 |
| 14, | .83 | 79.9 | 77.4 | 75.0 | 85 | .80 | 100 | ... | 2.585 | ENE | 27.1 |
| 15, | .79 | 78.0 | 75.5 | 74.5 | 91 | .80 | 100 | ... | 3.835 | NE by E | 25.8 |
| 16, | .76 | 78.7 | 76.3 | 74.4 | 92 | .83 | 100 | ... | 5.210 | ENE | 15.7 |
| 17, | .83 | 78.7 | 76.2 | 74.8 | 95 | .86 | 100 | ... | 7.965 | E | 12.2 |
| 18, | .90 | 82.2 | 78.6 | 76.3 | 85 | .83 | 99 | 1.3 | 1.450 | ENE | 23.8 |
| 19, | .91 | 81.9 | 78.7 | 77.1 | 76 | .74 | 87 | 4.1 | ... | E by N | 27.7 |
| 20, | .88 | 83.4 | 78.9 | 74.9 | 73 | .72 | 74 | 6.0 | ... | E by N | 20.2 |
| 21, | .85 | 82.7 | 79.4 | 76.8 | 74 | .74 | 67 | 6.9 | ... | E by N | 23.1 |
| 22, | .84 | 83.8 | 80.2 | 78.0 | 74 | .76 | 72 | 6.8 | ... | E by N | 18.3 |
| 23, | .90 | 85.1 | 80.5 | 77.0 | 71 | .73 | 73 | 5.4 | ... | E by N | 25.9 |
| 24, | .94 | 79.9 | 76.7 | 73.0 | 76 | .70 | 80 | 7.2 | ... | ENE | 17.3 |
| 25, | .91 | 83.9 | 78.6 | 75.7 | 80 | .78 | 28 | 10.7 | ... | E by N | 14.7 |
| 26, | .88 | 85.4 | 80.6 | 76.8 | 78 | .82 | 54 | 8.9 | ... | E by N | 12.2 |
| 27, | .86 | 82.8 | 79.4 | 78.6 | 85 | .85 | 99 | 0.2 | 0.090 | ENE | 27.4 |
| 28, | .90 | 80.1 | 78.2 | 75.4 | 92 | .89 | 97 | ... | 4.325 | E | 14.7 |
| 29, | .90 | 85.2 | 79.1 | 77.7 | 89 | .89 | 92 | 2.2 | 0.160 | E by S | 9.5 |
| 30, | .86 | 83.8 | 78.5 | 75.7 | 88 | .86 | 59 | 3.6 | 0.205 | W by S | 3.1 |
| Mean,..... | 29.87 | 83.7 | 79.4 | 76.4 | 82 | 0.82 | 79 | 137.0 | 28.245 | E by N | 14.3 |

MEANS AND EXTREMES FOR SEPTEMBER:—

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|------|------|------|----|------|----|-------|--------|--------|------|
| Maximum,..... | 29.90 | 87.3 | 82.2 | 78.6 | 84 | 0.88 | 79 | 266.5 | 30.595 | ... | 19.0 |
| Normals, | 29.83 | 85.3 | 80.5 | 76.8 | 78 | 0.82 | 59 | 200.5 | 10.110 | E by N | 11.4 |
| Minimum, | 29.76 | 82.5 | 78.6 | 74.1 | 65 | 0.69 | 40 | 137.0 | 0.635 | ... | 6.9 |

The rainfall for the month of September at the Botanical Gardens was 29^{ins.} 40 on 16 days, at the Matilda Hospital, Mount Kellett, it was 33^{ins.} 30 on 13 days, at Fanling, 24^{ins.} 05 on 11 days, at the Royal Naval Hospital, Hong Kong, 30^{ins.} 50 on 13 days, and at the Police Station, Taipo, 32^{ins.} 56 on 13 days.

The lowest reading of the barometer (M.S.L.) was 29^{ins.} 732 at 5^{h.} and 6^{h.} on the 16th.

The maximum gust velocity, as recorded by the Dines-Baxendell anemograph, was at the rate of 57 miles per hour at 8^{h.} 40^{m.} on the 15th.

T. F. CLAXTON,
Director.

14th October, 1930.