THE FRIENDS

OF CHINA

AND HONGKONG GAZETTE.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY.

VOL. III. No. 148

VICTORIA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 10TH, 1844.

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Single numbers to Subscribers 25 cis. each, to Non-Subscribers 1 Rupes. Parties calling or sending to the office for papers are requested to pay cash.

FOR SHANGHAL

THE first-class ship UnuouAv, having a good part of her carge engaged, will leave in about three weeks from this for the above post, aling at Amor, should sufficient inducement be ald out. For freight or passage, apply to

OSWALD, DISANDT & Co. Victoria, 11th June, 1844.

FOR AMOY.

THE clipper barque "POSSIDONE,"
Captair Valentine, baving part of
hor cargo ongoged, will have early
spatch.
For freight, apply to
DENT & CO.

Victoria, June 13, 1844.

FOR BOMBAY

FOR BOMBAY,
THE clipper barque LOUISA, Capt.
Foreax, will load at Whampou for
Bombay, and be despatched about 10th
July.
By light freight, apply to

DENT & CO

Victoria, 24th Inno. 1844

OR CHUSAN, NINGPO, AND SHANGHAI

THE fine schooner ALLIGATORI
Captain Cook, having the greatest,
part of her eargo engaged, will
ent with early dispatch. For freight or passage

N. DUCS, 18, Queen's Rond.

Victoria, July 5, 1844.



FOR SALE,
THE Danish Schooner Onwas, about 200 tons
burthen, forquerly known as the "Rosa," now
long in Blenheim Roach, Whampon. For parficiality apply to

N. DUUS, 18, Queen's Road, or W. H. FRAKLYN, Eaq. On board the Schooner, Victoria, June 25, 1844.

TO let on moderate terms, the fine old ship Saratt, being well calculated for an Hospital ship or Godown.

Apply to

Apply to JOHN LAMONT.
East Point, 20th June, 1844.

MR. JOHN SMITH, of Macao, will receive adversisements and subscriptions for the richard of China and Hongkong Gazette; he is also authorised to collect outstanding accounts due by the Macao subscribers. In future Mr. Smith will have a few extra numbers of each paper for sale. Price the authorised to cach, non-subscribers 1 rupes.

Victoria, 8th June, 1844.

FOR SALE, -At the office of this paper.

Compraderes sheepe books.

Ships Articles, with an abstract of the merchant seaman's act endorsed on the back.

Chatterparties, after forms by Chity.

Powers of Attorney, after forms by Chity.

Powers of Attorney, Bills of Leding. Chinese Tariff of imports, and exports, for counting houses.

COMPRADORE'S CHEQUE BOOKS, of an approved form for sale at this office. Gazette Office, April 16th, 1844.

AGENTS for the "Friend of China and Hongkong

AGENTS for the Trems of Granter's Gr

NOTICE.

C. W. BOURA'S SHIP CHANDLERY,

General Store Werehouse.

EX "CITY OF DERRY,"

LARGE and Obelee assorbanat of Otherwise Store, Prime Westingstand Hans, Cheese, and Smekel Brook, Heritarie, Tomongery, Fowning-pieces, Saddery, Gig and Phaseon Hanses, Bockesta Triwer, Pattyria, Stationery, a quantity of superior Lordon Bottled Afe and Forter, and a splendid four-wheeled Phaston.

N.E.—Good received and and on Commission.

POR SALE.—Riga Spars, for Top and Top-gallant Masts and Yards, and Deal Plants, from 1 to 14 inch × 7, and from 12, to 29 feet logg, and a Patont Windlass, Cepstan and Winch, also Europe and Manila Rope, Canrass Paint, Plant Oil, Flour, and Sgil Provisions.

Hongkang, March, 20th 1844. N. DUUS.

FOR SALE,—Chain Cables, from 1 to 1 inch, and Auchors from 1 to 20 cwt.

Apply to

Victoria, 21st May, 1944.

FOR SALE, at the Godowns of the Undersign-

signed, A Coppered Longboat, with Masts, Sails, ac. A Four-oared Jullybont,

Victoria, 21st May, 1844.

N. DUUS.

FOR SALE.—Manifi Rum and Java Arrack in Casks of all sizes, Brandy in Hogsheads, Sherry in Butts, Hhds. Car. Casks and Octaves, Cape Madeira. Lisbort and Titto in wobd, Sherry, Port, Madeira, Clard, Cherry Brandy Cognac, Gin Ly Boxas of 1, 2, 3, 4, and 6 der Cases all of sherior quality.

Apply to N. DUIS.

N. DUUS. 18 Queen's Road.

Victoria, February 16th 1844.

ON SALE.—Beer in Wood and Bottles just arrived. Apply to N. DUUS, Victoria, April 26th, 1844 18 Queen's Road:

FOR SALE. A FEW BAGS BENGAL GRAM just arrived Apply to

N. DUUS, 18, Queen's Road

Victoria, May 31, 1844.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

A FEW bags Bengul RICE and DHOLL; also a few two mond Casks of Ghos just arrived. Apply to

N. DUUS, * 18, Queen's

Victoria, June 25, 1844.

JUST received by late arrivals. A small quantity of superior. Sherry and Port Wine, in 3 doz. cases, superior Sparkling Champagne, in 1 doz. basicis. Pale and Dark Braudy; English Shoes; Towelling, Crockery, and Ghass ware. Poster County, 2nd July, 1844.

NOTICE.—The undersigned is authorized by His Excellency the Commander in Chief of H.Majesty's Land Porces in China, to receive all packages undigressed to the Officers or Messes of any of the Regiments employed during the late war.

N. DUUS.

Hongkong, 15th Apri, 1843.

NOTICE - Goods and merchandize of all descriptions received and carefully stored in spacious airy and sector Brick Godows situated 18, and 66 Queens Road upon mederate terms.
Goods pixed 'except combustibles' in Godown' 18, Queen's Road can be issured from risk of Fine.
apply to
Goods received and sold on Commission.
18 Queen's, Read.
Vioteria, Nevember, 1st 1883.

WATER BOAT: Captains and Agents of ships are respectfully informed that a Beat has been fitted with Tanks and a Force Pamp for the delivery of Water to the Shipshig in Harbour, she will be anchored off the wine factor. Apply on stord or at the Godwa.

Cash on Dilliers. Hongkong, 4th March, 1844

STORAGE may be obtained in dry, secure, and insurable Godowns.

Apply to HENRY HUMPHREYS & Co. 18 Gueers Read.

24th April, 1544.

D. REMI,

D. REMI,

FROM AURREY AND KLATTENBERGER,

London and Getern.

BEGS to sequent the "Public that he has established himself as Chiconomers and Waissimaker, and side register granter boses and by he attention to buliness, he hopes to be favored with the paironage of the amountary.

Macac, Hopital salves.

20th June, 1944.

NOTICE.
Il landed, a small parcel of Superior No. 3,
d No. 4 Massila Oigers. Apply to F. H. TIBDÉMAN.

FOR SALE.—Pale and Brown Sherry E. I. Madeira Port Flock (Graefenberg)

Chumpagne, and Cognac Brandy. Apply at the Godowns of

W. & T. GEMMELL & CO.

POR SALE - From 16 to 33 oz. Sheathing Copper, and Nalls, Bola, Ringe, Butt, Bolas and Spikes Also, Canyass, from No. 1 to 6. Apply at the Godowna of W. & P. GEMMELL & CO. Victoria, 17th May, 1543.

W. & T. GEMMELL & CO.

Victoria, 17th May, 1843.

C. W. BOWRA.

BEGS to inform his tribands in China, and the Inhabitants of Hongkong generally, that he has fitted up and connected with his former catabilishment, that apacieus building. No. 12, Queen's Road's opposite Magistracy Street, for a Ship Chaudlery and General Store Warebouse, which builtings he intends carrying hos abrectofore. He has now on hand a general assortment, consisting of the following acticles, viz.—Anchors and Chains of sizes, Chain Cables, Earope, Coir, and Maoila Gordago from 1 to 8 inch, Canyass of all numbers, Rocka, Thimbles, and Pedic: Buntin Red, Whita, Blue, and Yellow; Blocks Oars, Span Yan, Oakum; Poon, Teak, and Pine Spars of sizes, Nails of sizes, Paints, Oil, Turpentine, Pitch, Cool and Swedin Tar, Bed, Pork, Ship and Cabin Bread, Coffee, Sugar, Ten, Coccoant Oil, Vinegar, Sporm and Wax Candles, Butter, Cheese, and Baton, Brandy, Rum, and Arrack in Caska, Ber in Wood and Bottle, Brandy and Gin in casos, Port, Sherry, Madeira, Claret, and Chinapage, Flour, Grain, &c., &c., &c., Victoris, 17th June, 1844.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE,

ALLSOP'S Caloutta Buttled Beer, a small batch
warracted in the finust order; Clarots, highly
entermed Lafitte, Chateau Margaux, Larone, Pydesclaux, and Hermilage, aft. the finest quality;
Champagne, Hobemor, Champagne Brandy, Medium Brown Sherry, and Cherry Cordini, all direct
from first bands in Europe. Apply to
F. H. TIEDEMAN.
At the Stores of Messre, Cawald, Disandt & CoVictoria, 8th June, 1844.

FOR SALE,—AT the Godowns of Messre,
For Rawson & Co., a quantity of Burton Ale
in Hids, from Worthington and Robinson, ex
"John Bibby."
Hongkong, 37th March, 1841.

FOR SALE.

Trine Charter, Chutenux, Lafitte, } 8 8

PINE CLARET, Chatenux, Lattre, perdozen
Chatenux Margaux per doz.
Chatenux Margaux per doz.
Leoritle
New York of the Comment o 8 0 1 50 erfumed Soap, one dozen Apply on board the French ship Orient, or to

N. BOULLE, Queen's Road.

Victoria, 14th June, 2844.

Vectors, 24th Functions.

N. BOULL, E has and offers for sale the following choice seagurment of articles, viz.

Soups a la Julianne, Green Peas, in time; Roast Yeal direstle with Green Peas; Ruise Mutton, Particles, aux Offers; Woodcock, aux Trufes, Supp., aux Teutes, Larks an X. Ghour, Sardines in large or multi lime; and a variety of where kinds of Fronth Preserved Mean. The shore articles have just artival, and lare is the best condition.

Queen's Road, Victoria, day 25, 1944.

FOR SALE, At the Hotelof, Mr. J. J. LOPES

Pitt. Do. Brandy. Do. Porte, Do. Champagne, Do. Champagne, Do. Sherry, Do. Cheery, Do. To. Superior No. S, Manila Olgare, Do. No. 4 do. do. Do. Sperro Cander, Do. Huttey. Widteria, 19th April, 1844.

JUST ARRIVED AND FOR SALE, at the Godowns of the undersigned—Bally Rice, Pasily, Dick, Buffelor Rice, Coccant of Godowns and Java Coffee, (of steelest quality, Lapply to ——OHN BUHDW Co.)

Fig. SAIE-English Copper, 40, 28, 32 ao ao.
A 33 awi, Anchor, two Chain Cables, of 14
and II inch.
Apply to

Apply to JOHN BURD & CO. Queen's Road, Victoria, 31st May

FOR SALE. FOR SALE.

PATENT BALANCES and Scales, weighing from three hundred to two thousand pounds each, by P TOWNSEND

Alao, Two Patent Copying Pressess Victoria, May 23rd, 1844.

CHEATHING Copper, 16 to 24 oz., with nails.

Sheet Lend, &cc.
Ant the Godowns of HENRY HUMPHREYS & Co.
13 Queen's Road,
24th April, 1844.

FOR SALE.—The under Wines just received from Alexander Black London.
Fine old Pale and Brown Sherry.

Fine old Port. Champagne.

HUGHESDON, CALDER & Co. Victoria, 8th April, 1844.

JUST received by the undersigned. A few su-perior No. 3 Manila Cheroots, of 1842 manuperior facture. ROBERT LOWRIE.

Victoria, 2nd July, 1844.

TOT ... HET TOT TOT SIR..

MINICIPAL OF THE PARTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PARTY.

REILLENTER & ID-RESS-MARKERIA,
BEGS to inform the Ladies of Victoria, that she
has repoived a splendid assortment of Artificial
Flowers and Ribbons and Lace, Ladies Drosses,
Collars, and Babies' Worked Robes, &c.
M. Huss begs further to inform the Ladies of
of Victoria, that she has just received a quantity
of ready-made Lincu, consisting of Ladies' Morning
Drosser, trimmed with French Crete, Morning Cape,
Ladies' Trossers, Silps, and Silp-bodies, Silk and
Cotton Stockings, Disper Towels, &c., &c.
N. B. Ladies Stays made to order in either the
English or French style.
No. 1 Magistracy street.

BENGAL DIRECTORY FOR 1844.

A FEW Copies of Scott & Co. Bengal
Directories, for 1844, just received, on sale by JOHN SMITH, Macao; 24th June, 1844:

FOR SALE.

CLARET, 86 and 80; Red Burgundy, \$12; Red Herminge, \$12; Sauterne, \$0; Hockheimer, \$10; Champagne, \$16; Port, \$0; Sherry, \$0; Cogme, \$8; Scheidam, \$5 Caracao, \$15; Noyan, \$15; in cases of one, two, and three dozen each, from Messra. Hemory and three dozon each, from Mossrs. Hemory Brothers, Jersoy.

Apply at the Godowns of Holliday, Wise & Co.,

to JOHN RITSON.

NOTICE.—The interest and responsibility of M. William B. Lejse, and Mr. William Goupar, in our house have ceased; and Mr. Nathaniel Kinsman, Mr. William A. Lawrence, and Mr. William Moore, have been admitted partners therein, their interest commencing on the Lat February last.

spruary last. Our Firm now consists of W. S. Wetmore, of wy York, Samuel Wetmore, June, Nathaule insman William A. Lawrence, and William Kinsman Canton, 15th March, 1844.

THE Copartnership existing between Drion, Carren, & Co., at Liverpool, and ourselves in China, having expired by its own limitation on the Blast lady hast, we beg leave to announce, that in future, our business will be carried on here, under the firm of Danou, Glazy & Co., at Bombay under the firm of Danou, Glazy & Co., at Bombay under the firm of Danou, Danou, Danou Co., DROOM & Co.,

DIROM & Co.

Magao, 1st August, 1843.

ADVERTISEMENT,

NOTICE is hereby given, that the business of the late Menny Ryans in Chinn, twisted has been immorrally narried on by John Misology, 66, 90.) will in future be conducted by the spaleconigned, who have associated thannesive as Menchanta and Agents, under the style of Murrow & Co.

DONALDIC, MACKEY.

7. J. MURROW.

ADVERTISEMENT

THE Undersigned by a neity that they have sutherised Mr. John. Lawrens, and Ma. Charles W. Murkey, to sign for their firm by procuration in Hougkong and Masso.

MURROW & CO.

Canton, 1st June, 1844.

Parties sending advertisements, are requested to write on the face of them, how often, or how long they wish them inserted. In all instances, non-subscribers, will pay in advance. New advertisements, will be received, until 4 O'Clock on the exemings previous to publication, viz Tuesdays and Fridays.

The Friend of China is regularly filed in Logdon, by Br. P. L. Simmonds, Agent for the Colonial papers, British and Protegn Newspapers and adporting agency office, 18 Cornhill (opposite the Royal Exchange), who will receive any communications, orders and advertisements.

	LATEST	DATES.	
England	Apt. 6	SINGAFORK JAYA MANILA CHUBAN SHANGHAI ANGY	June 18
United States	Feb. 14		June 10
Calcuita	May		June 18
Homeav	May 13		June 8
Sydney	April 12		June 7

THE FRIEND OF CHINA

AND HONGKONG GAZETTE.

VICTORIA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 10rg, 1844.

Chunam died at Canton last week; he was the first, and so far, the only Chinese werchant who had purchased property and established a business in this colony. His death is ascribed a business in this colony. His death is ascribed to a cold caught here some months ago, when was yet damp and unfit to sleet his new house

The Gondoier, Oliver, hence to London, was totally wrecked on the Marquis of Hastings shoal 9th June, no part of the cargo savoid. The Captain and crew arrived at Manila on the 23rd ult., in the American ship Moslem. The Gondoier sailed from Hongkong on the 8th of May, with a full cargo of teas, which, with the vessel, if covered, will fall heavy now the undeworiters. ppon the underwriters.

The following paragraph from the London Times deserves attention in Hongkong. "EFFECTS OF DRAIMAGE ON HUMAN LATE.—The Rev Professor Buckland, at a public meeting field in Oxford last week, said that in the parish of St. Margaret, Leicoster, containing 22,000 inhibitants, it appeared that one portion of it was effectually drained, some parts but partially so, and others not at all. In the latter the average duration of life is 13 years and a half, while in the same parish, where the drainage is only partial, the average is 22 years and a half, thereby showing the frightful effects of a bad atmosphere."

A Coroner's inquest was held on the 7th on the body of Timothy Cane, an overseer in the police. From the evidence adduced, it was clear that the man died suddenly from the effects of drinking deleterious spirits. Though not an habitual drunkard, at times he would indulg to excess, and for a day or two previous to his death, he had been in the habit of swildlowing a bottle and a half of raw brandy. After hearing the evidence of Captain Bruce, Dr. Dill, and some of the police, the Jury gave the following verdict.

Died from the effects of excessive drinking.

We refer our readers to His Excellency's jetter addressed to the principal firms in the colony, requesting their advice and co-operation in establishing a night police. The necessity for the measure is unquestionable and the feeling which prompted this method of consulting the inhabitants is commendable. The expense will of course fall upon the house holders, and is only the first of a system of taxation, which, soon or later, is inevitable—indeed the sooner the better, as it is evident that any benefits we will ever derive from an efficient police, or those other indespensable requisites the soocer the better, as it is evident that any benefits we will ever derive from an efficient police, or those other indespensable requisites of drainage, sewerage, &c. &c., which are necessary for the health or safety of the town, we must pay for. There is no shrinking on the part of the inhabitants from those obligationall they would bargain for is, that the money be not squandered supon idle or incompetent public servants. His Excellence will probably have some difficulty in defining the boundaries of Victoria, or the limits of the watchmen's rounds—this however, and other particulars will require consideration, and we doubt not they will be settled equitably—satisfaction may not be given to all those who have built in the vicinity of the town, but an attempt at pleasing every body in this or any other measure would prove quite as chimerical hore as absewhere. The choice of material from which this holy is to be formed, is also a nice question, to which we will again revert, when we hear the opinions of those most qualified to judge, and probably there is no man on the island, who from long experience of China, is more eminently fitted for arranging these mater than His Excellency himself.

In our last issue we were enabled, through the kindness of a mercantile friend, to lay statements of the Imports and Exports of the port of Shanghai, since opened to foreign commerce, up to the 31st, of March, before our readers. These statements of the early trade of what will in a few years be one of the great shipping ports of Chias, will ere long be referred to, as affording evidence by which the increased trade of the port may be tested, and we trust a quarterly resture of the same kind will exhibit a progressive improvement. In the articles cannumerated as Imports, it will be not peed that many are mere musters, the great

bulk of the articles being the old staples-of Chinese commerce. One prominent (cature in this statement is the disparity between amount of imports and exports, the latter being little more than 30 per et, of the former. In the ensuing quarter these amounts will more nearly balance. When opened in November of last year, the teas and sile of this district, if not already forwarded to Canton for a market; was under engagements to parties there, the growers having been so long accustomed to look to that pour for buyers, that though aware that their own port would soon be filled with foreign yessels, and foreign merchants resident in their city, they continued to follow the beaten and familiar track. This year we look for important changes; the foreign merchant has been for a time amongst them, they see he can purchase either for cash or barter those articles they have heretofore been obliged to transmit by a long and tedious inland navigation, to the southern extremity of the empire, and not only can they sell on the spot, but after deducting the expense of transit, and other charges ever consequent upon the shipment of produce, they have periodore will not overcome. The way in which the Junk teas are packed may favor such an opinion, but when they come to pack a superior article for a long yoyage; and are once made aware that in a great measure its market depends on the manner in which it is done, there is little doubt, that with a little experience will not overcome. The way in which the Junk teas are packed may favor such an opinion, but when they come to pack a superior article for a long yoyage; and are once made aware that in a great measure its market depends on the manner in which it is done, there is little doubt, that with a little experience they are incalculable checking speculation, limiting supplies to the demand, and placing the prudent though comparatively poor, déaler, on an equality with the rich and rockless monopolist. It is a the power of Her Majesty's Superintendent of Trade quarterly to furni

its commerce—vessels pass in the harbour and out of it, but what they carry in on out is only known to those who have a direct interest in them. We shall at an early date take further notice of this incongruity, and the necessity of enforcing the harbour regulations, which are little better than a deal letter.

notice of this incongruity, and the necessity of enfercing the harbour regulations, which are little better than a deal letter.

We refer our readers to a letter copied from the Madras Atheneum of the 25th of April, on the grievances of the Sepoy troops of India. We do not purpose entering minutely into the statement contained in that letter; after a perusal offit the great body of our subscribers are equally qualified to form an opinion with ourselves, many of them better. We would however earnestly direct attention to the state of the Sepoy troops in Chine, and the very uncomfortable way in which they are accommodated in this peatilential climate, which appears to be equally fatal to the natives of India and of Europe.

We would disclaim all intention of wishing in the most remote manner to censure the Commander of the Forces in China, than whom a more devoted and zealous soldier does not adorn the British army. We fiel satisfied, that so far as in him lays,—that is strictly in accordance with his instructions—every thing is done to protect the health of the troops, Indian and European, which, are under his command. The fact however that much of the sickness which prevails in the 4th. M. N. I. is to be ascribed to the barracks which they are built is undeniable.] The mortality of last summer, and the sickness of this one, has proved that there are on this small island some situations, where, to those resident in them, disease and death is almost certain ;—others again, but a short way removed are, with proper precautions, healthy as the generality of tropical climates. Nor is there in this anything uncountable; in overy instance with their of we as a stagmant ditch on the other, the small plain is itself, from the heavy rains, we and spongy, covered in parts with rank vegatation, and water, from the heavy rains, we and spongy, covered in parts with rank vegatation, and water, from the heavy rains, we and spongy, covered in parts with rank vegatation, and water, from the heavy rains, we and spongy, covered in

mists, that last senson one cause of sickness was the insufficient way in which many of the inhabitants were housed, and this summer it is confidently anticipated will prove less fatal, from the very circumstance of most of the inhabitants, and all European troops, being provided with botter accommodation. The condition of the Indian soldier in this respect is not one whit better than it was a year ago. The same damp situation, the same mat hovels for barracks, and we regret to say, the same adarming degree of sickness and death which cut up the 41st, is now committing equal, if not greater haves among the 4th. We do not exaggerate when we state, that in a few months, from causes which are remediable, a fine body of men are rendered unfit for service were the exigencles of the colony to require them to take the field.

We have said two do not blame the Commander of the Forces; we are aware of the rigid way in which it is, the policy of Hor Majesty's Government to tie down those who hold important commands in the colonies; in addition to the ascertained and unavoidable expenditure, very little is allowed for any unforces on reglected requirement. An appeal we doubt not have been made to the authorities at home, and a statement of the painful position in which the Major General is placed, laid before them. The urgency of the case, calling upon him to adopt some measures to check the distemper which has prostrated so many of Her Majesty's most faithful subjects, but the rigid instructions he and the colonial government have received, compelling them to trun away from the just calls of suffering humanity.

We do not profess to have much acquaint and we woult military chast, or from whatever source money is provided to defray the expenses of the garrison, a few for the subject of the subject of

No. 148.—CIRCULAR.

No. 145.—CIRCULAR,

Colonial Department House,
Victoria, Hougkong, 3d July, 1844.

Gentlomen,—The Police Magistrate has proposed that a street Police should be formed for the purpose of keeping vatch at night, to be supported at intervise by satious, from which assistance.could be had in the event of robbers desorbing in too great lorse, for the considered on the look out to cope with. It seems to His Excellancy that fifthis is properly enforced it would de away to a great extent, with the assessity of employing private watchmen, a system entailing considerable expenses—insufficient for the proceeding of those who adopt it, as has been proved or numerous occasions, and very defective as a means of even giving alarm, from the want of any organization or mutual co-operation among the watchmen themselves.

As the time is approaching when the expense, these local charges must be provided for on a spot. His Excellency, before coming to any in decision on the subject, is anxious to have been of any suggestion which your experience meanly you to offer on the most effectual and economical means of rendering secure the persons are property of residents in this town, either by carning out the system as above proposed, or by such that the property of the property of the control of the property of

points.

How far, ought such a Police to extend?

What points would be best adapted for the sap
porting stations? What class of men would do for the street polic
as the exposure is found to be very fatal to it
British? and by what means, assessment or other
wise, you would propose to meet the expenses of its
force?

I have the honor to be Gentlemen Your most obedient Humble servant FREDERICK W. A. BRUCE Colonial Secretary,

Mesers, Jardine Matheson & Co. Jardine Matheson & Co. Dent & Co. Turner & Co. Fox Rawson & Co. Holliday Wise & Co. Fletcher Luckins & Co. Genmell & Co. Dirom Gray & Co. Lindsay & Co. Jamieson How & Co. Gesmell & Co. W Scott, Esq.

LAND SALE ON THE 9TH JULY.

MARINE LOTS.
No. 18, W. of market, 33540 feet
W. V. Shaw,
14 E. of Webster, 13612 " per an. 204 & Co 7 E. of Dispensary, 5280 G. T. Braine. 20 E. of Fletcher's, 25382 C. E. Stewart.

23 Fronting burial ground, 5250 feet Hawkins. 24 Fronting burial ground, 5250 feet Hawkins.

feet Hawkins.
25 Fronting burial ground, 52\cdot 0
feet Hawkins.
29 Do. 5250 g. do.
30 Do. 5250 g. do.
31 Do. 5250 g. do.
44 E. of Turner's, 42525 feet A.

Carter, 48 E. of Albany, 47880 feet Veysey & Co. ,, 337 ,, 372

INLAND LOTS 9 E. of Duus Row, 8800 feet R. N. Beauvai W. of Canton Bazaar, 8800 feet. G. Dudel 37 E. of Canton Bazaar 10000

Genmell & Co.

38 Do. Canton Bazaar 12000 Genmell

W. of Morgans Canton Bazaar,
5700 feet R. Lowrie

5700 feet R. Lowrie 53 South of Bure's, 5000 feet Fox Rawson & Co 54 adjoining 53, 10000 feet Rawson & Co, 56 adjoining 54, 1000 feet P. Dudgeon

61 adjoining 56, 14000 feet P. Dudgeon

63 E. of Mc. Cullochs, 13000 feet McCulloch
64 adjoining 61, 16500 feet Veysey & Co.

75 in Sukunpu, 25000 feet A. Matheson

EXPORT OF TEAS TO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA FROM 30TH JUNE, 1843, TO 1st JULY, 1844, IN 30 VESSELS.

Young Hyson, 6,800,419 bs. Hyson, 4 - 589,794 Hyson Skin, - 1,430,263 Twankay, - 305,028 Gunpowder, - 597,088 Imperial, - 456,245

10,131,837 lb. green. Southong, - 8,133,133 Pouthong, - 799,629

4,125,527 lb. black Total, - - - 14,257,364 pounds.

CHINA RAW SILK,

1843.—Im: from lat Jan to 26th March, 968 Balsa
1844.—ditto ditto 412
1843.—Delivered from 1st Jan, to 28th March,
727 Hales,
1844.—ditto ditto 509 Balsa,
1848.—Stock, 28th March, 1,742 Balsa,
1844.—ditto ditto, 622

22

LONDON SILK MARKET, 20TH MARKET. BENGAL RAW SIK.—During the first forthight in this month, the demand for Bengal Silk did not decrease, and the greater part of what arrived in this time was spacefly soid, at about the same prices, of rather firmer than those periodly quoted; since that prince that these periodly quoted; since that prince that these periodly reason spirity for this Silk; as also for most older descriptions, although no material sheration and be nothed in quotations. The deliverse for its mouth shew a large increase over the severaged previous years. The proportion of the pessist stock in the hands of the importers is very meth, and undoubselly a great deal of Silk is held by LONDON BILK MARKET, 29TH MARCH

middlenen, which, in the event of prices declining, would in all probability be put upon the Market, and consequently tend further to depress this

modernen, when, in the even of prices becaming, would in all probability be put upon the Market, and consequently tend further to depress this article.

Chian Raw Silk.—Prices of Tsatlee remain the same as in our last report, and the demand is limited. Among the arrivals during the month there are 45 belse of long recled Taysama, ox "Emphraties," of fair and good sort, and also 65 bales of second class Tsatlee, and a few bales of fine long Cauton Silk which have been sold at a high price. The deliveries continue in proposition to those of the three those of other kinds of Silk, both Tsatlee, Tsysaam, and also Cauton, would find a rearly Market.

Halian Raw Silk.—Although the purchases have not been large, prices are exceedingly firm, if not rather higher than in last month, and the merchants are still anticipating some advance. There is not much doing in this Silk at the present time. During this and the last month shout 100 bales have been re-shipped to the Continent, which, with rather a small importation for the remaindar of the senson are expected to be very limited. The new crop will begin to arrive towards the middle or end of July; at presson nothing can be said of the prospects of the approaching "Raccolta."

Brussa Raw Silk.—Continuer in good domand, and at improved rates. Of 300 Bales landed at the commencement of the month, only about 100 Bales remain unsold. Prices are very firm, and some advices state that a large quantity of this Silk is on the way, but as others differ materially, it is not possible to say what may be expected; notwith-standing, it is reported generally, that from 2,000 to 3,000 Balets rear already shipped for England. Prices are a few the month lave been sold at los. to 11s. 6d. per lb. About 400 Bales are expected to be landed shortly, and some advices state that a large quantity of this Silk is on the way, but as others differ materially, it is not possible to say what may be expected; notwith-standing, it is reported generally, that from 2,000 piccs at fact of the present sca

Black Sik Handkerchiefs.—The 1,000 pieces lately received were of rather common quality, but sold for 25s. to 25s. 6d. in consequence of the present scarcity of these Goods.

Pongee Handkerchiefs.—The plain kind are rather scarce, and were sold at our quotations. The demand for the Figured is still' chiefly confined to the lower qualities.

Pongee Silks.—Were chiefly bought in by the Importers at high nominal rates. Some of good quality brought 38s. to 41s. 6d., inferior and middling 27s. to 31s. 6d.

Crape Shawls — The supply of Damasked Crape Shawls is very large, and the price has declined to Sa. 6d. to 9s. the bulk of those offered at the Sales were bought in or withdrawn. The stock is now 16,000 Shawls.

Damasks.—Have been in fair demand, and

Sales were bought in or withdrawn. The stock is now 14,000 Shawls.

Damasks.—Have been in fair demand, and these of the usual kind solid at 90s. to 95s. Sorfie very choice new patterns of two colours, and double satin were sold, or bought in at 150s, to

SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE

ARRIVE D.

ARRIVE D.

ARRIVE D.

Gasalle. Chot, Whampon

— Hebrides, Melvilla. Whampon

8—10 S. brig Perry. Kelth, Boren Tigris

8—Posthamons, Milner, Whampon

9—Seift. Butrey, Mucao

9—Anglona, Lane, Macao

9—Prince of Wales, Jones, Bombay

9—Vizen, Carr, Macao

—R.E.I.C. str. Proserpine, Whampon

8—Navigator (Am), Graves, at Macao, from N.

S. Wales.

8-Navigator S. Wales Eliza Ann, (Am) do. Batavia.

Batavia.

S A I L E D.

July 7 – Elvira, Gething, Whampoa
7 – Sulph, M Donald, Calcutta
9 – Liverpool, M Dowal, Manila
UNDER DESPATCH.

Hebrides for England

Theory Whampon City of Derry Wha Warlock East Coast osthumous Manile Swift Amoy 11. M. S. Pelican England.

VESSELS IN VICTORIA HARBOUR.

South Stockton. W. T. Gemmell & Co.
Ardeaser, 422, M'intyre. Macvicar & Co.
Syed Khan, 125, Baird. N. Duus.
Yonge Quene, 85, Hart. Fletcher, Larkins & Co.
Anna, 109, Lewis. C. W. Bowra.
Urognay, 340, Kelso. R. Oswald.
Julia, 755, Jones, Hajae Sabae
Petred, 99, Rogers, N. Duus
Grand Turk, (Am) Emery. Russel & Co.
Mary Ann Hebb, White. Q. Shaw.
Turley, M'Kay. Turner & Co.
Maceppa, Fraser Jardine Matheson & Co.
City of Derry, Were Dallas & Co.
Hartequia, 933, Oliver, Jardine Matheson & Co.
Postdone, 395, Valentine. Dent & Co.
U. S. brig Perry, Capitain Kolih.
Tien, Carr Jardine, Matheson & Co.
Postdone, 395, Walville, Jardine, Matheson & Co.
Rosridone, 197, Molville, Jardine, Matheson & Co.
Gavelle, Chon. Apriline Matheson & Co.
Swift, Butrey. T. Scoot
Anglona, Lane. Macyicar & Co.
Prince of Wales, 128, Jones, Dedabhoy Rustomjee
High Marseyn's Stires. VESSELS IN VICTORIA HARBOUR

Frince of Wales, 1983, Jones Bedabley Kustomice
Agincourt, 73, Rear Admiral Sir Phomas Coohrane,
K. C. B. Onprine Broce,
Minden, 72, Captain Guln.—Hospital Ship,
B.M.S. Castor, Captain Graham,
B.M.S. Paltenn, 16, Commander Justic,
R. O. Sir, Processing, Com. Mogis, R. N.,
B.M.T.S. Experies, Com. Hock,
B.M.T.S. Experies, 50 guns, Capt. Ceccella,
B.M.T.S. Experies, 50 guns, Capt. Ceccella,
B.M.T.S. Experies, 16, Com. Morris,
R.M.S. Wolverine, 16, Com. Morris,

THE FRIEND OF CHINA AN Inglewood, 518, Kerr. Jamson How & Co. Sydney, 194, Scholefield. C. S. Compton. Soghatien, 377, Brown. Truner & O. S. Campton. Survivage and State of the State of the State of the State of S

Lord Goderich, 301, Com.
Framjee Concasjee
Alligator, 200, Cook. N. Duus,
American at Whampoa and Macao.
U.S.F. Brandyning, Commodore Parker
U.S. Corvette, St. Louis, Capt. Keith.
Common. Towne, Wetmore: & Co.
Nvo Parkins & Co. Convoy, Towne, Wetmore: & Co Lark, 287, Tibbits. Nye Parkins & Sappho Am., Crocker A. Heard & Navigator, Graves. W. P. Peirce.

FOR L'ONDON.
THE Barque Cumberland, Captain
MAJOR, will sail in about ten days
for the above port. For passage
only, having superior poop accommodation, apply to,

Victoria, 9th July, 1844. LINDSAY & CO.

Victoria, 9th July, 1844.

LAST PERFORMANCE.

SIGNOR DALLE CASSE begs to announce that on SaTURDAY, the 18th, he will have the honor to appear for the last time before the inhabitants of Victoria. The performance will be for the Benefit of the Signorita Anna and Emolia. On this occasion the entertainments of the evening will be varied from those of previous nights, and the Ourang Outang will appear on the stuge. The band of the 4th Regiment, by the kind permission of the Officers, will atlend. Doors open at 7, and the performance will commence punctually at 7 celock. Admission for the Boxes 82, Pit 81, Soldiers 50 cents, Children half-price. Tickets may be had from Signor Dulle Casse, at the Office of the Friend of China, or at the door. Victoria, 10th July, 1184.

LONDON MONTHLY, MAU.

LONDON MONTHLY MAIL.
SUBSCRIPTIONS received at this office. A
few copies by each overland for sale immediate
fow receipt from the Post-Office.
Office Friend of China, 9th July, 1844.

Office Friend of Chana, 9th July, 1844.

M ESSRS. HODGES & HANSEN respectfully intimate to Morchauts, Captains, &c. chat they have opened those large and commoditions friction, Hongkong, being the building facing the wharf, in connection with Chianus's Hong, entrance opposite the Ordinance Store, where they intend carrying on the business of Commission, Shipping, and General Agents, and trust by attention to merit their favor. trust by attention to 28th June, 1844.

CHARLES WEISS, Chronometer and Watch maker, from Geneva and London. Oswald' Hill, opposite Messrs. Gibb, Livingston & Co. Victoria, 6th 7th Mo., 1844.

NOTICE.
MR. DUNCAN JAMES KAY, is authorised to sign by procuration for our Firm.
(Signed), TURNER & CO.
Hongkong, July 8, 1844.

Hongkong, July 8, 1844.

NOTICE is hareby given, that Billa drawn by Her Majesty's Plenipotentiary on the Supreme Gevernment of India, may be obtained on Application at this office, in exchange for Spanishforcken coin, to be deposited in the Commissarial Cheskon or before the 34th instant, at the fixed rate of (288) Two hundred and twenty-eight rupees for 100 Dollars, weighing 71,7 tasis.

Applications are to be made in the form, and under the conditions of the public motice, from this office, dated 2nd April Iss.

By His Excellency's Command.

EDWARD PINE COFFIN,
Com. Gen.

Commissariat, Victoria, 3 July 8, 1844.

THE undersigned bag to infinate they have this day commenced business at Cauton and Hong-kong, as Commission Agests, under the style of Search Sarke & CROPPER.

Benjamin Searc, Canton,
Henry Edward Cropper, Victoria.

July 1, 1844.

FOR SALE.

ON HOARD the Coronandel, now at Whampos, but shortly expected to arrive in this harbour. A one day Chronometer, by Froulann, Leadon price \$200, one must pleas 66 feet by 28 inches \$150; Hawsen from 4 to 7 inches \$150 per picut 800 gallons Cocchant oil \$7 per picut Apply on board to she Commander.

Victoria, 10th July, 1844.

FOR SALE.

A SUPERIOR Custom-made Carriage, with two seats, late the property of Sir Honry Pottinger, K.C.B., &c., &c. Price, 2909. Apply to P, TOWNSEND.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE.

ALLSOP'S Calcutta bottled Beer, a small batch,
Warranted in the finest order, Charets-highly
esteemed Lafitte, Chateau Margeaux, La Rose, Pedescleun and Hermitage of the finest quality, Champagne, Champagne Brandy, Medium Brown
Sherry, and Cherry Cordini, all direct from first
hands in Europe. A small parcel of English
Cheese packed in lead, just landed from the City,
of Derry, and No. 3 and 4 superior Manila Cigars.

Apply to
F. H. TIEDEMAN.

F. H. TIEDEMAN.

FOR SALE BY THE UNDERSIGNED.

SHEATHING COPPER, and Nails is to 26 oz oz hain Cables, of Brown, Lenox & Co.'s manufacture; a consignment of Wines, from Mostra Cock & Co., Lemton; an assorted invatice of sundries, from Silver & Co., Clothiers, London, and SEARE & CROPPER. Chinam's Hong, Victoria.

FOR SALE,

FOR SALE,

A HOUSE with six rooms and numerous outoffices, stabling, &c., &c., with a sea-frontage
of 200 feet, and an average depth to the original
high-water-wark of 105 feet.
The House contains a drawing-room and dining
room, each 40 by 23; six bedrooms 25 by 22;
four back rooms, and two store rooms, each 17 by
11. For further particulars, apply to
GEORGE STRACHAN, Esq.

Architect, Victoria.

BILLS of the Honorable East India Company upon the Bengal Government, accepted, for sale by

NYE, PERKINS, & CO.

GIDEON NYE, Jun.,

July 5, 1844.

FOR SALE.—One large Bungalow, eligibly situated in a healthy part of the town, having convenient out offices. Early possession can be given. For particulars apply to R. OSWALD.

Hongkong, 15th March, 1844.

FOR SALE

FUK SALES,

A SPLENDID four-whoeled Carriage, with Hawness complete, the property of the Hon Major-General D'Agollar. If not sold by private sale, it will be sold by Public Auclien on Wednesday, 17th instant. For particular apply to P. TOWNSEND.

FOR SALE

POR SALE

DR. Motrison's Chinese and English Dictionaries Complete in 6 vols. Entirely new.
First Part, Chinese and English arranged according to the Radienla 8 vols.

Second Part, Chinese and English arranged alphabetically 2 vols?

Third Part, Chinese and English, 1 vol.

ALSO,
Dr. Morrison's Translation of the New Testament, neaty, bound in 4 vols, new
Price of the whole 870.

Apply at the office of this paper.

JUST Received ex City of Derry-find new open.

Price of the whole \$70.

Apply at the office of this paper.

JUST Recsived ex City of Derry, and now open at R. Lowrise Blore, corner of Magistracy street. Saloa Reading Lemps
Do. do. Hokered do. Do. Cheen's pattern Lamps
Do. do. Incknred do. Patent ever feeding Candiesticky
Ladics and Genis Cotton Hose and Socks
Do. do. Cotton Thread and Silk Gloves
Ladics and Genis Cotton Hose and Socks
Lambs wool and Cottan Hose, Vests and Drawers
Ladics silk and thread mits
India-rubber Braces and Pantaloon straps
English Silk and Gingham Umbrellas
Cheek and Striped Muslin Dress patterns
Seent bottles of a variety of patterns
Persian Inkannic
Korseymers, Broad Coth, Ladies Habit Cloth,
and Doeskin of all colours
Cheekd white and colours
Table Covers
Valencia for children's blothing
Sationery of all kinds
Sots of Maundor's works
Almances
Dressing Casas, filted complete with Tooth, Nail
and Hair Brushes, Razors, Scissors
Fancy Sospe, Vols of Table Cuttery, Scissors,
And numberless pither raticles.

NOTICE

NOTICE.
MR. Joseph Gibbons Livingston, Mr. John Skinner, and Mr. Thomas Jones are admitted Partners in our Firm flom this date.
GIBB LIVINGSTON & CO.

Hongkong, 1st July, 1814.

MESSRS HODGES & HANSEN have for sale the undermentionad articles —Manila Rope of all sizes, Manila Cheroots Nos. B and 4. Hanna Cigars, Longclash, Soap, Coffee, Beer in bottle, Saperior Sherry in betts, Sherry in wood, St. Jollen Clarch, Old Janaica Rum, Brandy, Hour, a few places of Scarlet Cassierrer, and a small assoutment of white and black Eggs.

WANTED, a good Pony, or an Arabian would not be objected to. Letters, stating terms, to be addressed to G. H., office of this paper.

WANTED a respectable young man (a European) to take charge of a store; he is required to write a good hand and understand accounts. Apply by letter, naming references to A. B. C., office of this paper,
Yicjoria, July 4, 1844.

PUBLIC XUCTION

PUBLIC AUCTION.

ON MONDAY 16th instant will be sold by the undersigned at the Godowns of Messys. Lindsay 4 Co., for account of those concerned, A quantity of damaged Merchandise; a few Bales Spanish Stripes; also, One Chain Cabbe, quarter, ach; one ditto, fires-sixteens ditto; one ditto, hree-eighths; a quantity of English Padlooks, we and three inch; Claret in one dezon cases; Vinegar ditto ditto. Terms, Cash before delivery, the purchaser to pay a deposit of 20 per cent on the day of sale, and all lots to be cleared in five days.

P. TOWNSEND,

Victoria, July 6, 1844.

NOTICE.

AFTER the 30th instant, the firm of JOHN BURD & Co. here, and in Balli Badong (Balli), will be known in China and Balli as BURD, LANGE & Co.

Victoria, 28th June, 1844.

THE best price given for Good American FLOUR. Apply to

D. HUME, No. 2, Oswald's Row.

Victoria, June 21,

ADVERTISEMENT.

ALL accounts against Mr. Francis Dickers to be presented without delay to John St. George, to arrange the payment thereof.

All persons indebted to F. Dickers are respectfully requested to settle as early as possible so as to close their accounts. John St. George, of the firm of Dickers & Co. will carry on the business. Victoria, 2nd July, 1844.

DR. RICHARD JONES has removed from Magistracy-street to the house occupied by Mr. James Welch, Chemist and Druggist, where he will continue to practise his profession, May 30th, 1844.

WHAMPOA HOSPITAL.
FOR the greater convenience of Vessels-lying in the Whampoa and Henheim reaches, the Hospital Vessel is moored off the Bombay Creek.

M. O'SULLIVAN,
Member of the Royal College of Surgeone &c.
Resident Surgeon.
Whampon, 3rd February, 1844.

B. KENNY M. D.

MEMBER OF THE ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS IN LONDON &0.

Has fitted up a Chinese Vessel as a residence at Whampon, moored at the Entrance, of Bombay Creek in Blenheim Reach.

LATTEY & CO.,

Chronometer and Watch Makers.
Upper part of Mr. Pain's new store, Queen's oad, opposite to Chinams Hong.
Hongkong, 1st June, 1844.

GLOBE INSURANCE OFFICE
OF CALCUTTA.
THE undersigned having been appointed Agent
in China for the above office, is ready to grant
Policice payable in London, Calcutta, Bombay and

A. A. DE MELLO. Macao, 23d April, 1844.

PHCENIX MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY OF CALCUTTA.
THE undersigned continues to issue Policies for the above Company, payable in London, Bombay, Calcutta and Cuina.

A. A. DE MELLO.

THE Spacious Bungalow is tely occupied by the Officers of the 41st M.N.I., on Dawald's Hill. The House has been put into complete repair, and immediate possession can be given. For particulars apply to W. H. HOLGATE, or to D. & M. RUSTOMJEE & CO.

TO LET.

CRANITE GODOWNS, in a central situation, adjacent to the water, lofty and well ventilated, and a stone pier projecting therefrom to the soa. For particulars apply to C.W. POWE.

Queen's Road.

WANTED, for the Ward Room of H.M.S.
Agincourt, a Steward or Messman. For particular apply on board.
P.S. None need apply who cannot give the most respectable references.
Victoria, June 25th, 1844.

WANTED-Army or Navy Bills on England.

Apply to PHILLIPS, MOORE & CO., 18 Queen's Road.

PIANO FORTE FOR SALE,
JUST imported, a 6 octave Cottage Piano, by
Kirkman & Son, Solio-square, Londout, manufactured expressly for the climate, with spare
strings and luming key; price 500 dollars; to be
seen at Massars-Phillips, alcore & Co., 18, Queen's
Road, Victoria.

JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE BY THE UNDERSIGNED,

A LARGE Assertment of Stationery, consisting of Ledgers, Journals, Day, Osah, Letter, and other Books, of various sizes; also, a few Deylong Books, Foolsean, Damy Copying, Lerge Thick, Laid, and Extra Large Bank Post, and Note Papers, Koo, &th. F. FUNCK

Victoria, 20th June, 1844.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SPECTATOR.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SPECTATOR.

(From 18 Althemetum)

Sig.—In your issue of the 16th ultimo you didpite the bonor to police some remarks of mine which appeared in the columns of the Athemetum of the 14th March, and to promise them you future consideration; at the same time expressing some hope that the necessity of replying to them yould be obviated by the publication of a series of papers, on which you were then employed, and the perusul of which, would, you anticipated, convince me that our riews of the subject under discussion—viz. the present state of the Madras Army—were not so dissimilar as 1 appeared to think. My object, in first addressing you, being, so you do me the justice to remark, to draw public attention to the subject, and to provoke discussion, and reply from all who could give any information, and reply from all who could give any information entired the new of your being about to enter into fittle satisfaction—and that I have watched for any perusulation of the merits of the case, with no little satisfaction—and that I have watched for any perusulation of the merits of the case, with no little satisfaction—and that I have watched for any perusulation of the merits of the case, with no little satisfaction—and that I have watched for your promise, have successively appeared in your promise, have successively appeared in your paper during the past month, with no common interest. It is but common justice to you to say that the publication of these remarks has entitled you to the thanks of the whole Army. The expectations which I and formed, prior to their appearance, of receiving both pleasure and information from the perusulation for some polists which I think worthy of public consideration—and summer in which you have always spoken of the Sepoy; his charactor, services, and claims on the public fiver; I fiel sure that you will not be less inclined to listen to me, when I state at once that I belong to that class whom you denominate camp thiers; and that I improse endeavouring to show, that in

provences of opinion to use a gentle phrase) which have taken place between the Troops and the General taken place between the Troops and the General taken to the Sepoys have had pustice, if not law on their side.

Before entering on the subject however, allow me to remind you of one flate which every one willing to form a fair opinion on the conduct of the Sepoy, ought to bear in mind—viz. that whilst it cannot be denied that repeated acts of insubordination have occurred during the last few years in the Madras Army, it yet cannot be said with trath that the Army has manifested an insubordinate spirit. These acts have been confined to particular corps, and have never occurred except in opposition to one particular measure of Government. The conduct of the great mass of the Army-has been unimpeachable—they have manifested an sympathy with their insubordinate brethren—on the contrary have been led out against them and compelled their obselence at the point of the Bayonet—and the vety mutineers (if I must call them so) lave, even whilst rollsing to obey the one order aboxe-mentioned, conducted themselves, with a few trifling exceptions with the niost perfect respect to their Officers and the Rules of the service—and been guilty of no acts of violence or even disrespect; their whole conduct and demensour has borne the apparance of a petition for broad, not that of an attempt to extort higher terms than they had been accustomed to receive, by menace and violence, and every order delivered to them oven whilst in a state of insubordination, (except the one) was obeyed with the utmost cheerfulness; can it then be said with justice that the Army shewed a mulinous spirit? is it not rather intural to think that the order concerning which a body of men ordinatily so decile and well conducted, could manifest such a tetermined spirit of disobelience, mast have something in its terms peculiarly harsh and upited, or a least something considered so by the men. It certainly appears to me that this is the idea which would arise

grounds the men had for considering the order they refused to obey, to be unjust, and that their conduct cannot be imputed to a habit of insubordination.

The purport of that order, as is well known, was to deprive the men of cartain allowances which had been heretofare granted them when setving beyond the Company's Territories, and to which they conceived they had as much right as they have to their pay. As you deny any such claim on their part, and argue that the Sepoy is bound to march wherever ordered, and even to embark for Foreign Service without any allowance extra to his pay, allow me to give my reasons for thinking the riverse, and as the point of embarkation seems the most important, (as being the severetrial to the endurance of the Sepoy) I shall commence with it.

You give it as your opinion that the embarkation of the Sepoy for service beyond Etas is not a matter of option with him, but a part of his biounden duty, and which he must perform whether Government think proper to grant him any extra allowances for so doing or not, you say that these who maintain the opposite opinion are not able to show chapter and verse for their creed, and that "you cannot find one syllable confirmation," of the Sepoy of the service beyond the restore, that has fallen under your notice; nor a whisper of lit in any public General Order extent." and you therefore, apparently argue as a matter of course that the Stepoys are bound to embark because they cannot produce any written promise off Government exempling them from such as service. This seems to me a two edged argument which was but a your opinion that they have you no promise that your service should be "limited at your own colurity, and you have had to the theory for little or other with the prosted him to the prosted hi

From an expression used by you'in a former paper I am led to think that you hold this opinion, that the Spoy' being a Soldier, and serving the Bridge Government, is beaunt to purform the same services as his European Command. This is a villently your impression, and your argument therefore is that, as the European Soldier, who receively takes an onth of general indelity, without amy specification as to his proceeding beyond Seas, is bound by that onth to embark whenever called om—the Sepoy who takes a similar cath to the same Government, is bound to do so likewise. I beg leave to point out one fact which you seem to have overlooked in advancing the above argument, and which appears to me to meet it successfully, viz., that on man can, according to English law, bind either himself or mother to perform an untawful or morification and T. The European Soldier by embacking on board ship, does not step beyond the pale shibst of law or religion,—the Unidoo Sepoy, who forms two-thirds of our Native Army, does both. For the traft if this assertion I refer you to any Bramin or book of Hindoo kaw in India. It is notorious that no pure Hindoo can leave his country, and that more especially, to go on board ship exposes him to contamination which, according to the strict tends of his religion, makes him an outcast, in this world, and consigns him to oildness of Hindoos who have proceeded and are proceeding beyond Seas. I am well aware that furing the last twenty years, perhaps twent phasewall Hindoos, by worldly temptions, to break through the precent and reverence the tenes of this religion, makes him an outcast, in this world, and consigns him to oildness the well would be seen to the failing the last twenty years, perhaps twent phasewall Hindoos, by worldly temptions, to break through the precent although we have induced so many Hindoos, by worldly temptions, to break through the precent and reverence the tenes of their fails as if it had never entered into the mind of man to infringe them. The Hindoo of the present data

Illimitoo Sepoy when called upon to embark may say,

"I cannot do so—I am ready to lay down my

"If it in your service—but I must obey the laws of

"my Creator before those of any worldly master.

"The British Government allows liberty of con
"science to all its subjects of every easte and creed

—and I therefore never contemplated, when I

entered its service, the possibility of being

"called on to do anything forbidden by my Reli
gion. It was not explained to me when I culist
ed, that I would be considered bound to proceed

"beyond sea—you cannot therefore say that I

have entered your service, eaten your bread, and

"now betray my salt—had it been explained to

"mo, when I offered myself for enlistment, I

"would not have become a Sepoy—but as it was

"not so, the possibility of such services being

"required at my hands, never entered my brain

"any more than that I should be required to at
"tend Christian Drives Service."

It may be said in reply to this, that the Madras

Spoys have for the last twenty years been in the

habit of proceeding on Foreign Service by see,

and that therefore the great part of those now in

the service mas have known that they were libble

to be called on to do so—Granting this, for the

sake of argument, such an objection would not

avail in fane, the point which we are now consider
ing they were not board to know it—it was not

explained to them on enlistment, and they may

therefore plead ignorance and dely yout by prov

the contrary; but even if it had been explained to

those—even if the Sepoy had taken an oath to

not do so, ground his Musket, and sky, "I cannot

"do one of the service of the my promise." The

Law of England zould release him, for it cannot

culture to be reform—I report now, and

"that pledge I promised to, do that which is ua
"haveli for me to perform—I report now, and

"claim to be released from my promise."

The Law of England zould release him, for it cannot

culture to the Sepoy from two by your attention to

a few observations which hol

Sepoy is not liable to be called on to proceed beyond soas.

In doing this, I shall bear in mind some slighting remarks you make with regard to what you call "unwritten vertices" and "traditional fasts; you apparently hold that mone but sordered vidence is worthy of autositors. On this posts allow me "en paramid" to express my distent—it appears to me shall the testingup of brandary of living witnesses ones point towhick they spack from their own presental knowledge and experience, is see good—sansey, writted a region is a continuous produced—but as eyes lasts "appears to "their own the produced—but as eyes lasts" happears and space from the continuous produced in give you what I have been able to collect.

You say, that you "cannot find it whisper in any Public General Ghote Extant" in support of the position 4 that the Sepoy's enlietment is unot general and without resorte, for service in the Company's dominions indifferently, but local and conditional."
Were I to copy out all the G. O. serkin; which appear to me in two of ruth and opidion; I would require the ensistance of steems on writer, and as I doubt whether our present Auditor General, would pass a contigent Bill fot the exposure so incred, "I stall content myself with sopping out the first one I happen to sure up and referring you to the pages on which you will find the others. The following extract you will find at page 74 of the First Volume of the Abrilgment of General Orders.

Orders.

G. O. G. 22d September, 1901.

The Right Honorable the Governor in Council having resolved that for the service of the Malacen, Islands, during a period of three years, a Corps of Native Inhaltry shall immediately be triised; mit that the Corps consisting of the undermentioned strength, and composed of behaviors for the service, shall be commanded by a Captain Commandant, with an European Adjustry requests that the Commandersh Chief will issue the necessary orders for carrying His Lordship's orders into effect.

ders for carrying His Lordship's orders into effect.

Here follows the strength of Madras Volunteer Battalion, and immediately afterwards.

G.O. C. C. 23d September, 1801.

For the purpose of carrying into effect the resolution of the Right Honorable the Governor in Council as published in the Government General Orders, dated the 22d instant, the Commander in Chief is pleased to divest that such then of the undermentioned Corps as may make a voluntary effect to serve in the Madras Volunteer Battalion, during a period of three years at the Molucca Islands, shall be permitted to do so on the following terms, viz.

during a period of three years at the Produced is lands, shall be permitted to do so on the following terms, viz.

Jenuadars to enter the Madraè Volunteer Battalion as Subadata, Hay ildars as Jenuadars, Naigues as Rhvildars, and the requisite proportion of Privates as Naigues according to seniority.

During the time the Madra's Volunteer Battalion may remain embedied, the promotion shall be confined to it; the Native Commissioned, Non-Commissioned, and Rank and Fito, will for the present be struck off the strength of the respective Corps, but on the return to the Coast readmitted in the several ranks which they may then have obtained on the Establishment of seath Corps as may best suit the Public Service; and they will be permitted to leave Family Certificates.

Corps from which men are permitted to volunteer for the Madras Volunteer Battalion, viz.

Detacliment of 1st Battalion 4th Regiment N. f. at Fort St. George.

The 2d Battalion 14th Regiment.

1st n. 18th n. 18th n. 1st n. 1

[To be continued.] CANTON PRICES CURRENT.

grey shirtings are quoted at #3 50 to #3 80, accur
waxray, white, #8 30 to #3 5.

Yara, Nos. 18 to 80. 23 0 " 25" 0 per picul
"Corryn Yaras—I the market continues dudl, with
large stock. On the boss little demand
Ohldtz-Furniure 2 0 " 4 0 per picul
"Chieff of the continues of the continues of the commerce,
extreme price \$3

METALS.
Tin, Banca 16 5 " 17" 0 per picul
"Plattes 0 0 " 0 25 per box
ITON, Nail 2 2 80 " 0 0, per picul
"Floop 3 50 " 2 70 "
"Bag 9 0 " 2 10 "
"Bag 9 0 " 2 0 " 0 "
"Total Vic. 1 " 10 0 0 "
"Total Vic. 1 " 10 0 0 " 0 "
"Banares, new, 740 0 " 0 0 0 "
"Banares, new, 740 0 " 0 0 0 "
"Turkey 180 0 " 0 0 per picul
"Turkey 180 0 " 0 per picul
"Turkey 180 0 " 0 per picul
"Turkey 180 0 " sulpano to are patient to from 1888. To committee the series are relation on companions. The committee by the advices confined to find at 1888. Find the series of the ser

3 60 " 4 80 Rattans attans Salemble at quotations; good sample is worth \$5 to \$ 65 to \$4 standard at the work of the work on' the const o Saltpetre WOOLLENS

WOOLLENS.
Spanish Stripes . 1 15 " 1 25 per yard
Lông Ells, scarlet . 3 60 " 8 70 per picke
" assoried. 8 0 " 8 25 "
Camlets, English, 24 0 " 30 0 pr 141 in
" Dutch . 26 0 " 27 0 "
Woonleys—At Shaaghai there is a very moderate demand for wellen goods, which will probably increase as the session advances. Long Ells, well assorted, 83; Spanish Stripes, 815 00 cents (Camlets, good assorted, 830, with Habit-cloth, are all salesble.

EXPORTS. -ON BOARD

Musk
Rhusharb
Rugnaus - On the
purchased at tack 19.
eny transactions.

PEA.

Congou. Tls. 12 0 " 16 0 "
30 chops of old inferior Congon still in the
Capter, new 23 0 " 24 0
Soutchong 15 0 " 20 0
Congo Pekoe, new 25 0 " 34 0
Congo Pekoe, new 25 0 " 34 0
Nose
Twankay 17 0 " 19 0
Hyson 0 0 " 0 0
Nose

Twankity 17 0 a 19 0 a 19 0 None on the market of the mean of the

STATEMENT OF TEA EXPORTED FROM CHINA TO GREAT BRITAIN, BE-TWEEN 1st JULY 1843, AND 30 to JUNE, 1844, IN 96 9HIPS.

11,193 37,459,759 1,340,590 Bohea, . . Congou . Souchong, . Pekoe, . 452,881 B.Pekoe&H.Mucy277,026 Caper, 542,387 Orange Pekoe, 1,038,765 Sorts, 245,720

41.866.722 Twankay, 3,771,796 Hyson, 1,271,768 Hyson Skin, 531,700 Young Hyson, 1,429,259 Gunpowder, 1,264,034 Imperial, 576,865

Commencing with the Orixa, and ending with the Grecian.

Tetal, 50,213,744

LOADING Cumberland Ludy Amherst.

> COTTON REPORT. Canton, May 1st to 31st, 1844. Deliveries. Stock.

1,146 ... 6,021 Twist, bales.... 79 77,997 8,590 17,232

Total 15,526 Ship Brgina included. 103,898

PRICES OF BULLION.

Sycee Silver, large, 2 per cent; premium

" small, 1 te 2 diue

Spanish Dellars, Ferdinand, pur

" Carclus, 3 per cent, far selected.

Republican ditto, 3 to 4 per cent, discount.

EXCHANGE.

Bills on London at 6 months sight, 4s. 3d.
Navy Bills, 4s. to 4s. 1d.
H.M. Flenipotentiary on the Bengue Cove., Treasury
closed.
Gourt of Directors necepted and itto, 50 days, have
been offered at 225 per \$100. Difficult of Sele

FREIGHTS

died Printed and Published by Jones Calls, All The Princed of Calest and Holeskon, Calls Princing Office, Changes Roam, Norons, Honoxono, 1844.